

Sunday, September 28, 2025 **National Presbyterian Church** 4101 Nebraska Avenue NW Washington, DC

## **WASHINGTON BACH CONSORT**

Dana Marsh, Artistic Director

## **PROGRAM**

## Cantata 300 Leipzig Cantatas of 1725

Johann Sebastian Bach (1685–1750)

#### **Gott der Herr ist Sonn und Schild** BWV 79

October 31, 1725 (Reformation Day)

Dictum (chorus)
 Aria
 Chorale
 Recitative
 Aria
 Chorale

#### Ihr werdet weinen und heulen BWV 103

April 22, 1725 (Jubilate Sunday)

Dictum (chorus)
 Recitative
 Aria
 Chorale

#### Wer mich liebet, der wird mein Wort halten BWV 74

May 20, 1725 (Pentecost 1)

1. Dictum (chorus) 5. Aria

2. Aria 6. Dictum (bass)

3. Recitative4. Aria5. Chorale7. Aria8. Chorale

#### Intermission

## Zerreisset, zersprenget, zertrümmert die Gruft BWV 205.1

August 3, 1725 (name day of Prof. August Friedrich Müller)

Placated Aeolus (Dramma per musica)

Chorus of the Winds
 Recitative
 Aria (Aeolus)
 Recitative
 Aria (Aeolus)
 Recitative
 Recitative

5. Aria (Zephyrus) 13. Aria duetto (Pomona, Zephyrus)

6. Recitative 14. Recitative 7. Aria (Pomona) 15. Chorus

8. Recitative

Elijah McCormack, male soprano Reginald Mobley, countertenor Andrew Bearden Brown, tenor Edward Vogel, baritone

Dana Marsh, conductor

#### Helen McConnell and Tamera Luzzatto & Alpheus Fair, underwriters

Kindly silence all electronic devices during the performance. Audio, video, or photographic recording is strictly prohibited.



#### Conductor

Dana Marsh

#### Soprano

Elijah McCormack, soloist Julie Bosworth Amy Broadbent Laura Choi Stuart Susan Lewis Kavinski

#### Tenor

Andrew Bearden Brown, soloist
Blake Beckemeyer
Matthew Hill
Matthew Loyal Smith
John Logan Wood

## Alto/Countertenor

Reginald Mobley, soloist Hannah Baslee Kristen Dubenion-Smith Roger O. Isaacs Sylvia Leith

#### **Bass**

Edward Vogel, soloist Mark Duer Edmund Milly Ross Tamaccio Jason Widney

#### Violin I

Andrew Fouts, concertmaster
Freya Creech
Marika Holmqvist
Annie Loud

#### Violin II

Tatiana Chulochnikova Marlisa del Cid Woods Leslie Nero Caitlin Cribbs

#### Viola

Risa Browder Isaiah Chapman Daniel McCarthy, viola d'amore

#### Violoncello

John Moran, viola da gamba Wade Davis

#### Violone

Jessica Powell Eig

#### Organ

Adam Pearl

#### Flute

Colin St-Martin Kathryn Roth

#### Oboe

Geoffrey Burgess, oboe d'amore, oboe da caccia Margaret Owens, oboe d'amore Fatma Daglar

#### Recorder

Daphna Mor

#### Bassoon

Anna Marsh

#### Horn

Brad Tatum Ken Bell

#### Trumpet

Josh Cohen Dillon Parker Jason Dovel

#### Timpani

Michelle Humphreys

#### Rehearsal Pianist

Wei-Han Wu

## **TEXTS & TRANSLATIONS**

Translations by Michael Marissen & Daniel R. Melamed

#### Gott der Herr ist Sonn und Schild BWV 79

- 1. Gott der Herr ist Sonn und Schild. Der Herr gibt Gnade und Ehre, er wird kein Gutes mangeln lasen den Frommen.
- Gott ist unsre Sonn und Schild. Darum rühmet dessen Güte Unser dankbares Gemüte, Die er für sein Häuflein hegt. Denn er will uns ferner schützen, Ob die Feinde Pfeile schnitzen Und ein Lästerhund gleich billt.
- 3. Nun danket alle Gott
  Mit Herzen, Mund und Händen,
  Der grosse Dinge tut
  An uns und allen Enden,
  Der uns von Mutterleib
  Und Kindesbeinen an
  Unzählig viel zugut
  Und noch itzund getan.
- 4. Gottlob, wir wissen
  Den rechten Weg zur Seligkeit;
  Denn, Jesu, du hast ihn uns durch dein Wortgewiesen,
  Drum bleibt dein Name jederzeit gepriesen.
  Weil aber viele noch
  Zu dieser Zeit
  An fremdem Joch
  Aus Blindheit ziehen müssen,
  Ach! so erbarme dich
  Auch ihrer gnädiglich,
  Dass sie den rechten Weg erkennen
  Und dich bloss ihren Mittler nennen.
- Gott, ach Gott, verlass die Deinen Nimmermehr! Lass dein Wort uns helle scheinen; Obgleich sehr Wider uns die Feinde toben, So soll unser Mund dich loben.
- Erhalt uns in der Wahrheit,
   Gib ewigliche Freiheit,
   Zu preisen deinen Namen
   Durch Jesum Christum. Amen.

- 1. God the Lord is [a] sun and shield. The Lord grants grace and honor; to the upright he will leave no good thing wanting.
- God is our sun and shield.
   Therefore our thankful human spirit
   Boasts of his goodness
   That he fosters for his little band [of Reformation Christians].
   For he will continue to protect us
   If the enemies carve arrows [to shoot at us],
   And a slander-hound likewise bellows [against us].
- Now let all thank God
  With heart, mouth, and hands;
  Who does great things
  For us and to all ends [of the earth];
  Who, from [the] womb
  And childhood on,
  Has done much for our benefit, too great for words,
  And still [does] now.
- 4. Praise God, we know
  The right way to [salvation's] blessedness;
  For you, Jesus, have shown it [the way] to us by your word;
  Therefore your name will continue to be exalted at all times.
  But because many still,
  At this time,
  Must out of blindness
  Put on [an] alien yoke,
  Ah, then graciously have mercy
  Also on them,
  That they might know the right way
  And call only you their mediator [interceding with God].
- 5. Those who are yours, God, ah, God, abandon nevermore. Let your word shine brightly on us; Even though Enemies rage greatly against us, Our mouths shall praise you.
- 6. Uphold us in the truth;
  Grant [us] eternal freedom
  To exalt your name
  Through Jesus Christ. Amen.



#### Ihr werdet weinen und heulen BWV 103

- 1. Ihr werdet weinen und heulen, aber die Welt wird sich freuen. Ihr aber werdet traurig sein, doch eure Traurigkeit soll in Freude verkehret werden.
- 2. Wer sollte nicht in Klagen untergehn, Wenn uns der Liebste wird entrissen? Der Seelen Heil, die Zuflucht kranker Herzen Acht nicht auf unsre Schmerzen.
- Kein Arzt ist ausser dir zu finden, Ich suche durch ganz Gilead; Wer heilt die Wunden meiner Sünden, Weil man hier keinen Balsam hat? Verbirgst du dich, so muss ich sterben. Erbarme dich, ach, höre doch! Du suchest ja nicht mein Verderben, Wohlan, so hofft mein Herze noch..
- Du wirst mich nach der Angst auch wiederum erquicken;
   So will ich mich zu deiner Ankunft schicken, Ich traue dem Verheissungswort,
   Dass meine Traurigkeit In Freude soll verkehret werden.
- 5. Erholet euch, betrübte Sinnen,
  Ihr tut euch selber allzu weh.
  Lasst von dem traurigen Beginnen,
  Eh ich in Tränen untergeh,
  Mein Jesus lässt sich wieder sehen,
  O Freude, der nichts gleichen kann!
  Wie wohl ist mir dadurch geschehen,
  Nimm, nimm mein Herz zum Opfer an!
- Ich hab dich einen Augenblick,
   O liebes Kind, verlassen;
   Sieh aber, sieh, mit grossem Glück
   Und Trost ohn alle Massen
   Will ich dir schon die Freudenkron
   Aufsetzen und verehren;
   Dein kurzes Leid soll sich in Freud
   Und ewig Wohl verkehren.

— Christiane Mariane von Ziegler

- 1. You [followers of Jesus] will weep and wail, but the world will rejoice. But [although] you will be sad, yet your sadness shall be turned into joy.
- Who should not sink into lamentations
   When the Most Beloved [Jesus] is snatched away from us?
   The soul's cure/salvation, the refuge of ailing/distressed
   hearts [Jesus],
   [At present] pays no heed to our sorrows.
- 3. No physician is to be found other than you [Jesus]; I search through all of "Gilead." Who will heal the wounds of my sins, So long as here [on earth] there is no "balm [of Gilead]"? If you [Jesus] hide yourself, then I must die. Have mercy; ah, but hear [my plea]. Yes, you do not seek my ruin; Well then, my heart thus yet hopes.
- After the anguish [I suffer in your absence] you will also revive me again;
   I will thus prepare myself for your Coming;
   I trust the word of promise [from you]
   That my sadness
   Shall be turned into joy.
- Perk up, troubled spirits [of mine];
   You cause yourselves excessive pain.
   [Spirits,] take leave of the sad setting in [of your anguish]
   Lest I should sink into tears;
   My Jesus will reveal himself again;
   O joy to which nothing can compare!
   How well thereby have things turned out for me;
   Accept, [Jesus,] accept my heart as an offering.
- I [Jesus] have left you for a moment,
   O dear child;
   But see, see: with great happiness [to you, the child],
   And [with] comfort [to you, the child] without all
   measure,
   Will I certainly set the crown of joy upon you
   And honor [you with the gift of the crown];
   Your brief suffering shall turn
   Into joy and eternal wellbeing.



#### Wer mich liebet, der wird mein Wort halten BWV 74

- 1. Wer mich liebet, der wird mein Wort halten, und mein Vater wird ihn lieben, und wir werden zu ihm kommen und Wohnung bei ihm machen.
- 2. Komm, komm, mein Herze steht dir offen, Ach, lass es deine Wohnung sein! Ich liebe dich, so muss ich hoffen: Dein Wort trifft itzo bei mir ein; Denn wer dich sucht, fürcht, liebt und ehret, Dem ist der Vater zugetan. Ich zweifle nicht, ich bin erhöret, Dass ich mich dein getrösten kann
- 3. Die Wohnung ist bereit. Du findst ein Herz, das dir allein ergeben, Drum lass mich nicht erleben, Dass du gedenkst, von mir zu gehen, Das lass ich nimmermehr, ach, nimmermehr geschehen.
- 4. Ich gehe hin, und komme wieder zu euch. Hättet ihr mich lieb, so würdet ihr euch freuen.
- 5. Kommt, eilet, stimmet Sait und Lieder In muntern und erfreuten Ton. Geht er gleich weg, so kömmt er wieder, Der hochgelobte Gottes Sohn. Der Satan wird indes versuchen, Den Deinigen gar sehr zu fluchen. Er ist mir hinderlich, So glaub ich, Herr, an dich.
- 6. Es ist nichts Verdammliches an denen, die in Christo Jesu sind.
- 7. Nichts kann mich erretten Von höllischen Ketten Als, Jesu, dein Blut. Dein Leiden, dein Sterben Macht mich ja zum Erben: Ich lache der Wut.
- 8. Kein Menschenkind hier auf der Erd Ist dieser edlen Gabe wert. Bei uns ist kein Verdienen; Hier gilt gar nichts, als Lieb und Gnad, Die Christus uns verdienet hat Mit Büssen und Versühnen.

- Whoever loves me [Jesus], he will keep my word, and [God] my father will love him, and we [God the father and I] will come to him and make [our] dwelling place in him.
- 2. Come, [Jesus], come, my [the believer's] heart stands open to you; Ah, let it be your dwelling place. [If] I love you, then I must hope [all things]: Your word [of salvation] is now fulfilled for me; For whoever seeks, fears, loves, and honors you, [God] the father is inclined to him. I do not doubt [that, in my prayers], I am heard, That I can place my hope and confidence in you.
- The dwelling place [for you, Jesus, in my heart,] is ready. You will find a heart that [is spiritually] devoted to you Therefore let me not live to see That you be minded to go [away] from me;
- I [Jesus] am going forth [to my father in heaven] and am coming back to you [followers on earth]. If you loved me, then you would rejoice [that I am going to the father]. And call only you their mediator [interceding with God].

That I will never, ah, never allow to happen.

- 5. Come, hasten; sound out strings and songs In sprightly and joyous melody. If he [Jesus] soon goes away, then he will [soon] come The highly extolled son of God. Satan will, meanwhile, seek To very greatly curse those who belong to you [son of God]. [If] he [Satan] is obstructive to me, Then I will [continue to] believe, Lord, in you
- There is [with the gospel of salvation] nothing [eternally] condemnable against those who are in Christ Jesus.
- Nothing can save me From chains of [darkness in] hell Except your blood, Jesus. Your suffering, your dying [on the cross] Makes me indeed an heir [of eternal life]; I laugh at [Satan's] rage.
- No child of humankind here on earth Is worthy of this precious gift [of God's sending his Holy Spirit]; There is in us [innately] no meriting [of salvation].

Here nothing at all counts except [God's] love and grace That Jesus has merited for us [on the cross]

By [his] atoning and reconciling [sinners with God].

— Christiane Mariane von Ziegler



#### Dramma per Musica: Zerreisset, zersprenget, zertrümmert die Gruft BWV 205.1

Der zufriedengestellte Aeolus

#### 1. CHOR DER WINDE

Zerreisset, zersprenget, zertrümmert die Gruft,

Die unserm Wüten Grenze gibt!

Durchbrechet die Luft

Dass selber die Sonne zur Finsternis werde;

Durchschneidet die Fluten, durchwühlet die Erde,

Dass sich der Himmel selbst betrübt!

#### 2. AEOLUS

Ja! ja!

Die Stunden sind nunmehro nah,

Dass ich euch treuen Untertanen

Den Weg aus eurer Einsamkeit

Nach bald geschlossner Sommerszeit

Zur Freiheit werde bahnen.

Ich geb euch Macht,

Vom Abend bis zum Morgen,

Vom Mittag bis zur Mitternacht

Mit eurer Wut zu rasen,

Die Blumen, Blätter, Kle

Mit Kälte, Frost und Schnee

Entsetzlich anzublasen.

Ich geb euch Macht,

Die Zedern umzuschmeissen

Und Bergegipfel aufzureissen.

Ich geb euch Macht,

Die ungestümen Meeresfluten

Durch euren Nachdruck zu erhöhn,

Dass das Gestirne wird vermuten,

Ihr Feuer soll durch euch erlöschend untergehn.

#### 3. AEOLUS

Wie will ich lustig lachen,

Wenn alles durcheinandergeht!

Wenn selbst der Fels nicht sicher steht

Und wenn die Dächer krachen,

So will ich lustig lachen!

#### 4. ZEPHYRUS

Gefürchter Aeolus,

Dem ich im Schosse sonsten liege,

Und deine Ruh vergnüge,

Lass deinen harten Schluss

Mich doch nicht allzufrüh erschrecken;

Verziehe, lass in dir,

Aus Gunst zu mir,

Ein Mitleid noch erwecken!

#### 5. ZEPHYRUS

Frische Schatten, meine Freude,

Sehet, wie ich schmerzlich scheide,

Kommt, bedauret meine Schmach!

Windet euch, verwaisten Zweige,

Ach! ich schweige,

Sehet mir nur jammernd nach!

#### 6. AEOLUS

Beinahe wirst du mich bewegen;

Wie? seh ich nicht Pomona hier,

Und wo mir recht, die Pallas auch bei ihr?

Sagt, Werte, sagt, was fordert ihr von mir?

Euch ist gewiss sehr viel daran gelegen.

#### Placated Aeolus

#### 1. CHORUS OF THE WINDS

Burst, blast, batter the cave

That provides a barrier to our raging [to get out]!

Rend the air

So that even the sun may turn to darkness;

Slice through the floods, churn up the ground,

So that indeed the sky roils itself!

#### 2. AEOLUS

Yes, yes! The hours are now near

When, after the summertime, soon drawing to a close,

I will blaze, for you loyal subjects, [you winds,]

The path out of your seclusion [in this cave]

To freedom.

I [will] grant you power,

From evening to morning,

From noon to midnight,

To roar in your rage, To horrifically bluster

The flowers, leaves, clover

With cold, frost, and snow.

I [will] grant you power

To knock cedars over

And to burst apart mountain summits.

I [will] grant you power

To elevate the stormy ocean floods

By your force,

So that the stars will suppose

[That] their sparkle shall go out, extinguished by you.

#### 3. AEOLUS

How I will laugh merrily

When everything goes topsy-turvy!

When even rock does not stand secure,

And when roofs crack [into pieces],

Then I will laugh merrily!

#### 4. ZEPHYRUS

Fearsome Aeolus,

In whose lap I otherwise lie,

And take pleasure in your tranquility,

Do not let your harsh decree

Alarm me yet all too soon;

Hold off; let a feeling of compassion

Still awaken in you

Out of favor to me.

#### 5. ZEPHYRUS

Cool shades [of you branches], my joy,

See how I sadly depart;

Come, bemoan my humiliation.

Writhe [in empathy], forlorn branches;

Ah, I remain silent;

Just regard me, wailingly.

#### 6. AEOLUS

You will well-nigh move me;

Eh? Do I not see Pomona here,

And, if I am right, Pallas with her as well?

Do tell, worthies, do tell, what do you ask of me? To you a great deal is certainly riding on this.

#### 7. POMONA

Können nicht die roten Wangen, Womit meine Früchte prangen, Dein ergrimmtes Herze fangen, Ach, so sage, kannst du sehn, Wie die Blätter von den Zweigen Sich betrübt zur Erde beugen, Um ihr Elend abzuneigen, Das an ihnen soll geschehn.

#### 8. POMONA

So willst du, grimmger Aeolus, Gleich wie ein Fels und Stein Bei meinen Bitten sein?

#### **PALLAS**

Wohlan! ich will und muss Auch meine Seufzer wagen, Vielleicht wird mir, Was er, Pomona, dir Stillschweigend abgeschlagen,

Von ihm gewährt. PALLAS, POMONA

Wohl! wenn er gegen mich/dich sich gütiger erklärt.

#### 9. PALLAS

Angenehmer Zephyrus, Dein von Bisam reicher Kuss Und dein lauschend Kühlen Soll auf meinen Höhen spielen. Grosser König, Aeolus, Sage doch dem Zephyrus, Dass sein bisamreicher Kuss, Und sein lauschend Kühlen, Soll auf meinen Höhen spielen.

#### 10. PALLAS

Mein Aeolus,

Ach! störe nicht die Fröhlichkeiten, Weil meiner Musen Helikon Ein Fest, ein angenehme Feier Auf seinen Gipfeln angestellt.

#### **AEOLUS**

So sage mir: Warum dann dir

Besonders dieser Tag so teuer, So wert und heilig fällt?

O Nachteil und Verdruss!

Soll ich denn eines Weibes Willen In meinem Regiment erfüllen?

#### **PALLAS**

Mein Müller, mein August, Der Pierinnen Freud und Lust

#### **AEOLUS**

Dein Müller, dein August!

#### **PALLAS**

Und mein geliebter Sohn,

#### **AEOLUS**

Dein Müller, dein August!

#### **PALLAS**

Erlebet die vergnügten Zeiten, Da ihm die Ewigkeit

Sein weiser Name prophezeit.

#### **AEOLUS**

Dein Müller! dein August! Der Pierinnen Freud und Lust Und dein geliebter Sohn, Erlebet die vergnügten Zeiten,

#### 7. POMONA

If the rosy cheeks

Whereby my fruits are resplendent Cannot capture your angered heart,

Ah, then say, can you see

How the leaves droop from their branches

Dejectedly to the ground

To cower from their misery [at Aeolus's winds]

That shall befall them.

#### 8. POMONA

So do you wish, fierce Aeolus, To be just like a rock and stone

Despite my pleas?

#### PALLAS

Well then, I desire to and must

Also hazard my sighs; Perhaps what he Silently denied you, Pomona, will be Granted by him to me.

PALLAS, POMONA

Good, if he declares himself to be more kindly toward me/you.

#### 9. PALLAS

Goodly Zephyrus,

Your kiss, teeming with musk, And your indolent [breeze's] cooling Shall play about on my elevations.

Great king, Aeolus, Say yet to Zephyrus

That his musk-teeming kiss,

And his indolent [breeze's] cooling, Shall play about on my elevations.

#### 10. PALLAS

My Aeolus,

Ah, do not disturb the festivities While my Muses' [mount] Helicon

[Has] organized a feast, a goodly celebration

On its summits.

#### **AEOLUS**

So tell me:

Why, then, does this day

In particular strike you as so precious,

So worthy and holy?

Oh, mischief and vexation!

Shall I then comply with a woman's wishes In my governance?

**PALLAS** 

My Müller, my August,

The Pierians' [Muses'] joy and delight,

#### **AEOLUS**

Your Müller, your August!

#### **PALLAS**

And my beloved son,

Your Müller, your August!

Experiences pleasing times, Given that his knowing name Prophesies eternity to him.

#### **AEOLÚS**

Your Müller, your August, The Pierians' joy and delight, And your beloved son, Experiences pleasing times,

Da ihm die Ewigkeit Sein weiser Name prophezeit: Wohlan! ich lasse mich bezwingen, Euer Wunsch soll euch gelingen.

#### 11. AEOLUS

Zurücke, zurücke, geflügelten Winde, Besänftiget euch; Doch wehet ihr gleich, So weht doch itzund nur gelinde!

12. PALLAS

Was Lust? POMONA Was Freude?

ZEPHYRUS

Welch Vergnügen PALLAS, POMONA, ZEPHYRUS Entstehet in der Brust,

> Dass sich nach unsrer Lust Die Wünsche müssen fügen.

**ZEPHYRUS** 

So kann ich mich bei grünen Zweigen Noch fernerhin vergnügt bezeigen.

POMONA

So seh ich mein Ergötzen An meinen reifen Schätzen.

**PALLAS** 

So richt ich in vergnügter Ruh Meines Augusts Lustmahl zu.

POMONA, ZEPHYRUS

Wir sind zu deiner Fröhlichkeit Mit gleicher Lust bereit.

#### 13. POMONA

Zweig und Äste Zollen dir zu deinem Feste Ihrer Gaben Überfluss.

**ZEPHYRUS** 

Und mein Scherzen soll und muss, Deinen August zu verehren, Dieses Tages Lust vermehren.

POMONA, ZĔPHYRUS

Ich bringe die Früchte/mein Lispeln mit Freuden herbei, Dass alles zum Scherzen vollkommener sei.

#### 14. PALLAS

Ja, ja! ich lad euch selbst zu dieser Feier ein; Erhebet euch zu meinen Spitzen, Wo schon die Musen freudig sein, Und ganz entbrannt vor Eifer sitzen. Auf! lasset uns, indem wir eilen, Die Luft mit frohen Wünschen teilen!

#### 15. TUTTI

Vivat August, August vivat,
Sei beglückt, gelehrter Mann!
Dein Vergnügen müsse blühen,
Dass dein Lehren, dein Bemühen
Möge solche Pflanzen ziehen,
Womit ein Land sich einstens schmücken kann.

— Christian Friedrich Henrici (Picander)

Given that his knowing name Prophesies eternity to him. Well then, I am defeated; Your wish shall come true.

#### 11. AEOLUS

Back off, back off, fleet winds; Calm yourselves. Yet if you do even waft, Waft now yet only mildly.

#### 12. PALLAS

What delight? POMONA What joy? ZEPHYRUS

What pleasure

PALLAS, POMONA, ZEPHYRUS

Arises in my breast,

Because wishes must accommodate themselves

To our desire.

**ZEPHYRUS** 

Thus I can still henceforth show myself,

Among [the cool shades of] green branches, to be pleased.

POMONĂ

So, I see my delectation

In my ripe [botanical] treasures.

PALLAS

So, I make ready, in pleasing tranquility,

My August's banquet. POMONA, ZEPHYRUS

We are prepared for your [Pallas's] festiveness

With equal delight.

#### 13. POMONA

Branches and sprigs [shall] Vouchsafe you, at your feast, The abundance of their gifts.

**ZEPHYRUS** 

And my frolicking shall and must,

To honor your August,

Increase the delight of this day.

POMONA, ZEPHYRUS

I offer up the fruits/my whispering [of wind] with joy, So that everything may be more ideal for frolicking.

#### 14. PALLAS

Yes, yes; I invite you indeed to this celebration.

Ascend to my peaks

Where the Muses already are joyful And sit entirely enflamed with zeal.

Up; let us, while we make haste [to ascend], Rend the air with happy wishes [for wellbeing].

#### 15 TUTT

Long live August, may August live long; Be made happy, learned man.

May your pleasure have to blossom

So that your [university] teaching, your endeavoring, May cultivate [scholarly] "plants" of the ilk

Whereby a land can one day bedeck itself.



## **Cantatas from 1725**

## Daniel R. Melamed

The musical world is observing the 300th anniversaries of J.S. Bach's accomplishments after his move to Leipzig in 1723. This program celebrates his third year there, 1725, with four cantatas composed and first performed then. Three are for the church: two created as Bach scrambled to deal with the unavailability of the librettist of his second (1724–25) cycle, and one considered part of the third cycle (1725–26). The fourth is a secular work, a classicizing musical drama in honor of a favorite Leipzig professor.

By J.S. Bach's time, the anniversary of Martin Luther's Reformation, observed on the 31st of October, was celebrated in the principal churches in Leipzig as a major festival with a musically fully-adorned liturgy, including a festive cantata. *Gott der Herr ist Sonn und Schild* BWV 79, scored with horns and drums, is the work Bach composed and performed in 1725.

The text, whose author is unknown, refers several times to a struggle against an enemy, recalling that the day was long celebrated as a symbolic victory over Satan and the Pope. Luther's hymn, "A mighty fortress is our God," also associated with Reformation Day and used by Bach in another cantata for the occasion, draws on a military metaphor in the same way as BWV 79. But the emphasis in this work is less on images of combat than on the message of the preservation and protection of the upright through God's word.

This is the subject of the substantial first movement, whose text is from Psalm 84. Bach divides the text in two, framing the movement with settings of the first half, "God the Lord is [a] sun and shield. The Lord grants grace and honor." This portion is presented in long notes in textures that emphasize powerful block declamation by all the voices. The second part of the text, "To the upright he will leave no good thing wanting," is presented in the middle in a rhythmically active texture in which the four voices imitate each other fugally.

The division of the text into two parts helps explain the construction of the movement's elaborate and festive instrumental material, which also falls into two sections. The first emphasizes a relatively slow-moving melody in the horns, instruments that also signal the work's festive character. The second, in the strings and woodwinds, is more active and intensely fugal, and partakes of the rhythmic drive of the Italian instrumental concerto. Bach gradually integrates these ideas—and the voices and instruments—over the course of the movement.

The opening chorus is followed by an aria whose poetic text uses the same first line, closely linking them. The chorale that follows sets one of the hymns specified for the day, "Nun danket alle Gott," in a simple harmonization enriched by horns, which play material drawn from the first movement. This draws the first three movements even more tightly

together, and in fact they form a unit: the sermon for the day was probably preached at this point in the cantata. The second half of the cantata consists of a recitative, an aria, and another chorale setting. The aria is particularly noteworthy for its opening; the voices enter without waiting for the usual instrumental ritornello, a gesture that emphasizes the supplication in the text. All three movements of the second half explicitly mention the praise of God, a message that was realized in the next event of the service, a musical performance of the "Te Deum": "Lord, we praise you."

Ihr werdet weinen und heulen BWV 103, is for Jubilate Sunday. This occasion falls between Easter, when Jesus has left the world and his disciples, and Pentecost, when he appears again to them. It thus marks a time of potential uncertainty and despair that gives way, for the believer, to hope and joy.

The text and Bach's musical setting trace this arc. The first recitative, no. 2, points to the despair connected with Jesus's departure and introduces the metaphor of sinfulness as illness. The aria no. 3 takes up the interpretive tradition of *Christus medicus*—Jesus as healing physician and medicine as the cure for this "illness." The aria's minor key, pleading vocal line, and virtuosic solo recorder line convey both sorrow and anxiety. The work pivots on the recitative no. 4, which moves both textually and musically from anguish to joy at the prospect of Jesus's return. This is celebrated in the aria no. 5, whose added trumpet fanfares invoke a second metaphor: *Christus victor*—Jesus as military conqueror (of death, in Lutheran theology). The concluding hymn stanza sums reiterates the emotional arc.

The contrast of sorrow and joy is embodied in the cantata's opening text, words spoken by Jesus drawn from the day's gospel reading that obsessively oscillates between these two emotions. Bach captures this musically in an extraordinary way. The first movement is cast as a chorus whose rhythmic activity and elaborate recorder line suggest joy, but whose minor key and strangely expressive vocal lines simultaneously invoke sorrow. Partway through, the movement comes to an abrupt halt for the second half of the text. Its first phrase, on sorrow, is presented by a bass voice representing Jesus; the whole ensemble returns after the word "but" for the promise of joy, though once again tinged with musical emblems of sorrow. In this movement and overall, Bach and his librettist insist that the listener consider two emotions at once.

The trumpets-and-drums instrumentation of J.S. Bach's *Wer mich liebet, der wird mein Wort halten* BWV 74 reflects the festive solemnity expected for the first day of Pentecost, the feast commemorating Jesus's appearance to his disciples 50 days after his resurrection. His original plan was apparently to continue the series of cantatas based on

chorales Bach had started in the summer of 1724, but his source of its special librettos dried up sometime during Lent 1725, so he was forced to turn elsewhere from Easter until the end of the liturgical year.

His solution was a series of cantata texts by poet Christiane Marianne von Ziegler, his only known female librettist, a poet laureate of the Holy Roman Empire, and member of a prominent Leipzig family. She is the author of the texts of BWV 74 and 103, both of which she later published as an entire annual cycle of cantata texts.

The work revolves around three scriptural passages (movements 1, 4, and 6): two from the day's gospel reading consisting of first-person words of Jesus about his departure and return, and one from an epistolary book. The second scriptural passage, no. 4, is in the bass voice expected for words of Jesus and set musically as though it were a poetic aria. The third biblical quotation, no. 6, is likewise for bass with an unusual scoring of three oboes. The setting of the opening scriptural passage is striking in its atypical full scoring for all the voices with celebratory brass even as it sets Jesus's words.

The first recitative and aria, nos. 2 and 3, invite Jesus to dwell in the believer's heart (in Lutheran theology, considered the second of his three advents in the temporal world); the aria no. 5 conjures the hastening and rejoicing mentioned in the preceding scriptural passage; and the aria no. 7 combines a dance of joy with music of battle against Satan's rage, with a virtuosic solo violin line. The closing chorale, whose minor key does not easily allow an orchestration with trumpets and drums as might be expected to end the cantata, returns to the theme of love mentioned at the start.

The final work on the program uses the same kinds of voices and instruments, and likewise presents newly-written poetic texts as recitatives and arias. It, too, is a cantata, but one cast as a musical drama for a secular occasion. *Zerreisset, zersprenget, zertrümmert die Gruft* BWV 205.1 was first performed August 3, 1725, for the name day of Leipzig professor August Friedrich Müller (the "August" mentioned in the text). The speaking characters are Aeolus (bass), the Greek god of the winds; Pomona (alto), a Roman goddess of fruitful abundance; Zephyrus (tenor), the Greek god representing the west (gentle) wind; and Pallas Athena (soprano), a Greek goddess here representing wisdom.

Both the text's author Christian Friedrich Henrici (Picander) and Bach called this work a "musical drama" with the title

"Placated Aeolus," but very little actually happens in it. Aeolus is the keeper of the harsh winds, which he holds captive in a cave until he releases them, bringing winter. In this cantata, the other three characters plead with him to hold off so the Muses can celebrate August Müller, which he agrees to do. The Greek mythology is here a little loose, but Pallas Athena is presented as the protector of the Muses and of their place on Mt. Helicon and in the region of Pieria.

The lack of plot and action is a reminder that a work like this was largely an excuse for the presentation of expressive arias. The outer two are choral, framing the work with bluster and celebration. The force and festivity of these movements is reinforced by the use of both trumpets and horns (along with drums), a combination almost unheard of in early eighteenth-century music. (Note that BWV 79 and 74 on this program each opt for one or the other.)

The solo arias are distributed among the four characters, one each, with an extra for Aeolus and one duet. They are of distinct types. Aeolus's no. 3 is a kind of rage aria in a major key, typical of an operatic bass number in which the character anticipates his glee at something destructive. The aria for Zephyrus, no. 3, is a movement of gentle lament with a striking scoring calling for viola d'amore and viola da gamba, instruments close to the tenor range and considered humanly expressive. The aria no. 7 for Pomona is similar in textual character. It expresses the sentiments a little differently musically, this time calling for oboe d'amore, once again in the range of the movement's solo voice, in a much more active line. Pallas's aria no. 9, with its vaguely erotic text, calls on solo violin, a distinct scoring but resulting in a piece not so different from the previous two.

Aeolus's second aria, no. 11, calls on all those trumpets and horns for another movement of triumphant bluster. No. 13 is a sort of love duet with a gracious and elaborate solo instrumental line. This time it is a pair of flutes playing in unison, for variety, but once again librettist and composer provide a movement without much contrast to the other arias other than those for bass.

The work's speeches and dialogues are presented in recitatives, some simple (with just basso continuo) and some with instruments. They are stilted in language and mostly conventional in musical realization. You would be forgiven if you paid them less attention and focused on the arias (choral, solo, and duet). That is clearly what Bach had in mind, and what Prof. Müller's admiring students were paying for in commissioning this elaborate work in 1725.

**DANIEL R. MELAMED** is professor emeritus of musicology at the Indiana University Jacobs School of Music. His book *Hearing Bach's Passions* (Oxford University Press), now in an updated paperback edition, is designed for general readers and discusses Bach's passions today against the background of their presentations in the eighteenth century. His most recent book, *Listening to Bach: The Mass in B Minor and the Christmas Oratorio* (Oxford), also for general readers, takes up issues of listening and is illustrated with many recorded examples.

## DANA MARSH, ARTISTIC DIRECTOR



**DR. DANA T. MARSH** was appointed artistic director of the Washington Bach Consort in 2018. He programs and oversees three series, which together offer over 20 concerts annually. In late 2019, *The Washington Post* opined that Marsh "has honed a company that could go head-to-head with period-performance ensembles anywhere."

Marsh's musical education began as a boy chorister at St. Thomas Choir School (New York) and at Salisbury Cathedral (UK). He received his undergraduate degree in organ performance from the Eastman School of Music, with later master's and doctoral degrees in historical musicology from the University of Oxford.

Acclaimed by *The Washington Post* as "a superb choral conductor, energetic and precise," and by *Choir & Organ* (UK) as "a flexible and vivacious director of voices," Marsh has enjoyed guest-conducting collaborations with the Choir of Trinity Wall Street, Trinity Baroque Orchestra and New York Baroque Incorporated, the Choir of St. Thomas Fifth Avenue, Bach Collegium San Diego, Cappella Romana, Studio de musique ancienne de

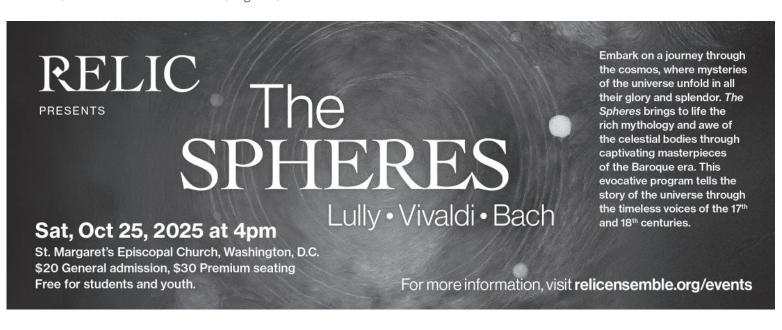
Montréal, Lamèque International Baroque Music Festival, Bach Vespers of Holy Trinity New York, Magnificat (UK), Musica Angelica Baroque Orchestra, and the Portland Baroque Orchestra, among others. In December 2025, he will appear as guest conductor at Washington National Cathedral to lead the cathedral choirs and baroque orchestra in four performances of Handel's Messiah.

Working as a vocal soloist and consort singer for 16 years in the US and the UK, he received critical praise: "Marsh gave object lessons in vocal ornamentation as a graceful countertenor" (LA Times), with further plaudits as "a powerful and expressive countertenor" (NY Times). He undertook Bach aria study with the Dutch bass-baritone Max van Egmond in Amsterdam. He performed as a soloist with the American Bach Soloists, Concert Royal, New York Collegium (under Gustav Leonhardt), Seattle Baroque Orchestra, Musica Angelica Baroque Orchestra, Brabant Ensemble, and the Academy of Ancient Music.

While completing his doctoral research at Oxford, Marsh performed regularly as a principal singer with the Choir of New College, participating in international tours and recordings with the Academy of Ancient Music, Orchestra of the Age of Enlightenment, and the European Union Baroque Orchestra. He recorded 15 discs with New College Choir, one of which won the *Gramophone* award for Early Music in 2008.

Also an academic, Dana Marsh is professor of music and director of the Historical Performance Institute at the Indiana University Jacobs School of Music. He is general editor of the book series *Historical Performance* (Indiana University Press). Previously, he served as assistant director of music and director of chapel music at Girton College Cambridge. He taught early-music history at both Oxford and Cambridge universities and has published research and review articles through the scholarly presses of each: *Early Music* (OUP), *Journal of Ecclesiastical History, Early Music History* (CUP).

Marsh has also served as canon organist and director of music at Christ Church Cathedral Indianapolis. He has prepared ensembles of young singers for concert and recording engagements with the Los Angeles Philharmonic under Esa-Pekka Salonen and Antonio Pappano. He has recorded in various capacities for Acis Productions, Sony, Universal, Avie, Decca, Erato, Koch International Classics, Signum, and Public Radio International.



## **MEET THE ARTISTS**



**ELIJAH MCCORMACK,** male soprano, has garnered praise for his "cool control and warmth of tone" (Washington Post) in performances across North America and abroad. A versatile singer, he performs a mix of concert, operatic, and choral repertoire, in genres ranging from medieval music to new premieres. He regularly performs as a soloist and ensemble member with the Washington Bach Consort as well as other top organizations, such as Seraphic Fire, Ensemble Altera, The Crossing, Santa Fe Desert Chorale, Ars Lyrica Houston, American Bach Soloists, and ChamberQUEER. On the opera stage, he most recently sang the role of Semira in the North American premiere of Vinci's Artaserse, presented by Haymarket Opera. Further opera credits include IN Series' The Return of Ulysses (Telemachus) and Poppea (Cupid/Valletto); IlluminArts Miami's Turn of the Screw (Miles); and Lowell House Opera's world premiere of Benjamin P. Wenzelberg's NIGHTTOWN (Bell\* Cohen). The current season sees his debut with Opera Lafayette in Dido and Aeneas (Aeneas). He was awarded

first place and audience favorite in the 11th annual Handel Aria Competition in 2024, and second place in the Oratorio Society of New York's Woodside Solo Competition in 2023. He earned a master's degree in historical performance at Indiana University, and a bachelor's degree is in studio art from Skidmore College. *elijahmccormacksoprano.com* 



Grammy-nominated American countertenor **REGINALD MOBLEY** is globally renowned for his interpretation of baroque, classical, and modern repertoire, and leads a prolific career on both sides of the Atlantic. An advocate for diversity in music and its programming, Reginald became the first Programming Consultant for the Handel & Haydn Society, following several years of leading its community focused Every Voice concerts. He serves as Visiting Artist for Diversity Outreach with Apollo's Fire and as Artistic Advisor at Portland Baroque Orchestra, and he leads a UK research project funded by the AHRC to uncover music by composers from diverse backgrounds. Recent highlights include recitals with piano and continuo at Wigmore Hall, De Bijloke in Gent, MA Festival Bruges, and the Bayreuth Baroque Festival, alongside appearances with ensembles such as Philharmonia Baroque Orchestra, Early Music Vancouver, Collegium San Diego, Seraphic Fire, Washington Bach Consort, Nederlandse Bachvereniging, Wiener Akademie, Monteverdi Choir,

and English Baroque Soloists, and Bach Oxford Soloists. In 2025, he toured Australia with Bach Akademie and performed Bach's St. John Passion with Orchestre de Chambre de Paris at the St. Denis Festival.He has sung with major US orchestras including the New York Philharmonic, Orchestra of St. Luke's at Carnegie Hall, Los Angeles Chamber Orchestra, and the symphonies of Pittsburgh, Philadelphia, Chicago, Minnesota, Montreal, Houston, and the National Symphony. In Europe, Reginald has appeared with Freiburger Barockorchester, Balthasar Neumann Ensemble, I Barocchisti, Holland Baroque, Academy of Ancient Music, City of Birmingham Symphony Orchestra, and Budapest Festival Orchestra, including as Ottone in L'incoronazione di Poppea. His début recording on ALPHA Classics (2023) with pianist Baptiste Trotignon, released alongside festival appearances at Aix-en-Provence and the BBC Proms, won the Opus Klassik Award for "Classics without limits" and earned a Grammy nomination. His second recording will give tribute to English baroque music and its resonance in the more recent American repertoire (with theorbo/guitar and violone/doublebass). opus3artists.com/artists/reginald-mobley



**ANDREW BEARDEN BROWN** is a tenor equally at home on operatic and concert stages. Upcoming operatic appearances include Ein Soldat in *Der Kaiser von Atlantis* with Teddy Abrams at Louisville Orchestra. He will also perform as Don Curzio & Don Basilio (cover) in *Le nozze di Figaro*, (cover) and chorus in *La bohème*, and chorus in *Rigoletto*, all as a member of the Apprentice Singer Program at the Santa Fe Opera. 2024–2025 season oratorio appearances include a *Coffee Cantata* with Boston Baroque, Handel's *Messiah* at Duke University, Bach *Magnificat* at Brown University, and Britten canticles at Christ Church Savannah. A recent graduate with a performance diploma from the Boston University Opera Institute, Andrew performed with the Opera Institute in Glass's *Hydrogen Jukebox* (Tenor), Massenet's *Cendrillon* (Le Prince Charmant), and Mozart's *La clemenza di Tito* (Tito). He has a bachelor's degree in urban studies from Brown University, as well as a master's degree in vocal performance from the Royal College of Music in London. *www.andrewbeardenbrown*.



With a voice described as "velvet-toned" (BBC Music Magazine), and praised for his "forthright agility and bold declamation" (Musical America), baritone **EDWARD VOGEL** is recognized as a sensitive and versatile performer. Recent highlights include solo appearances with Apollo's Fire, solo debuts with the American Classical Orchestra and Boise Philharmonic, and his solo debut with the New York Philharmonic Orchestra in Handel's Israel in Egypt, for which Musical America praised him as "one of the evening's highlights." Other recent solo appearances include Bach's Mass in B Minor, Handel's Messiah, and Monteverdi's Vespers with Apollo's Fire; and Ralph Vaughan Williams's Dona Nobis Pacem and Haydn's The Creation with True Concord, under the direction of Eric Holtan. In 2024, he received a Grammy nomination for his work as a soloist on Apollo's Fire's recording of Handel's Israel in Egypt. Highly in demand as an ensemble singer, Edward has performed with groups including Bach Collegium Japan and Paul Hillier's Theatre of Voices in the world premiere

of David Lang's the writings at Carnegie Hall. An avid recitalist, Edward's specialties include British art song of the 20th century, music from Medieval and Renaissance Iberia, and works by Gustav Mahler. He holds degrees from the Yale School of Music and the University of Notre Dame. edwardvogelmusic.com

## **2025–2026 SEASON AT A GLANCE**

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Nach dir, Herr, verlanget mich BWV 150 Schmücke dich, o liebe Seele BWV 654 Fantasia super Komm, Heiliger Geist BWV 651 April 13 & 14, 2026

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Talking Bach is a free pre-concert lecture by noted Bach scholar Michael Marissen and is open to all concert ticket holders. The lecture focuses not only on the musical elements of the works that will be performed, but also on the historical context in which the music was created. These talks are designed to enhance the concertgoers' appreciation and enjoyment of the music they are about to hear.

MICHAEL MARISSEN, the Daniel Underhill Professor Emeritus of Music, retired from Swarthmore College after a distinguished career that began in 1989. He has also served as a visiting professor on the graduate faculties at Princeton University and the University of Pennsylvania and has been a lecturer for the Washington Bach Consort for nearly three decades. His notable publications include The Social and Religious Designs of J.S. Bach's Brandenburg Concertos (Princeton, 1995), Lutheranism, Anti-Judaism, and Bach's St. John Passion: With an Annotated Literal Translation of the Libretto (Oxford, 1998), An Introduction to Bach Studies (Oxford, 1998; with Daniel R. Melamed), Bach's Oratorios: The Parallel German-English Texts with Annotations (Oxford, 2008), Bach & God (Oxford, 2016), and Bach against Modernity (Oxford University Press, 2023). With Daniel Melamed, he is also translating and annotating all the librettos that Bach set to music, freely available at *BachCantataTexts.org*.



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## **Washington Bach Consort Mission**

Founded in 1977 by Dr. J. Reilly Lewis and now led by Artistic Director Dr. Dana T. Marsh, the Washington Bach Consort shares the transformative power of music, with the works of Johann Sebastian Bach and other baroque composers at the core. Our professional artists inspire audiences with the highest levels of artistic excellence, enrich the cultural life through historically-informed performances, and provide educational programs in the Washington, DC community and beyond.

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A special thank you to our 2025–2026 season volunteers and our volunteer coordinator, Oriana Casadei; and to Beverly Simmons, *ffortusimo* DESIGN, for program design.

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## **Washington Bach Consort** 1310 G Street NW, Suite 740

1310 G Street NW, Suite 740 Washington, DC 20005 contact@bachconsort.org 202.429.2121 | bachconsort.org